# Nonmetallic Materials Part 1 — Thermoplastic Material Specifications

**ASME Standards for Nonmetallic Pressure Piping Systems** 

AN AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD



**ASME NM.3.1-2022** (Revision of ASME NM.3.1-2020)

## Nonmetallic Materials Part 1 — Thermoplastic Material Specifications

ASME Standards for Nonmetallic Pressure Piping Systems

AN AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD



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#### **CONTENTS**

Foreword	
Committee Roster	
ASTM Personnel	
Correspondence With the N	PPS Committee
Specifications Listed by Mat	erials
Introduction	
Summary of Changes	
SD-1784	Specification for Rigid Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Compounds and Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Compounds
SD-1785	Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe, Schedules 40, 80, and 120
SD-2116	Specification for FEP-Fluorocarbon Molding and Extrusion Materials
SD-2239	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe (SIDR-PR) Based on Controlled Inside Diameter
SD-2241	Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Pressure-Rated Pipe (SDR Series)
SD-2464	Specification for Threaded Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 80
SD-2466	Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 40
SD-2467	Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 80
SD-2513	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Gas Pressure Pipe, Tubing, and Fittings
SD-2683	Specification for Socket-Type Polyethylene Fittings for Outside Diameter-Controlled Polyethylene Pipe and Tubing
SD-2737	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Tubing
SD-2846/SD-2846M	Specification for Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Hotand Cold-Water Distribution Systems
SD-3035	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe (DR-PR) Based on Controlled Outside Diameter
SD-3222	Specification for Unmodified Poly(Vinylidene Fluoride) (PVDF)  Molding Extrusion and Coating Materials
SD-3261	Specification for Butt Heat Fusion Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Fittings for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe and Tubing
SD-3307	Specification for Perfluoroalkoxy (PFA)-Fluorocarbon Resin Molding and Extrusion Materials
SD-3350	Specification for Polyethylene Plastics Pipe and Fittings Materials
SD-4101	Specification for Polypropylene Injection and Extrusion Materials

SD-4894	Specification for Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) Granular Molding and Ram Extrusion Materials	179
SD-4895	Specification for Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) Resin Produced From Dispersion	195
SD-4976	Specification for Polyethylene Plastics Molding and Extrusion Materials	211
SD-5575	Classification System for Copolymers of Vinylidene Fluoride (VDF) With Other Fluorinated Monomers	221
SD-6779	Classification System for and Basis of Specification for Polyamide Molding and Extrusion Materials (PA)	235
SF-437	Specification for Threaded Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 80	251
SF-438	Specification for Socket-Type Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 40	257
SF-439	Specification for Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 80	265
SF-441/SF-441M	Specification for Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe, Schedules 40 and 80	273
SF-442/SF-442M	Specification for Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe (SDR-PR)	283
SF-714	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe (DR-PR) Based on Outside Diameter	293
SF-1055	Specification for Electrofusion Type Polyethylene Fittings for Outside Diameter Controlled Polyethylene and Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Pipe and Tubing	305
SF-1483	Specification for Oriented Poly(Vinyl Chloride), PVCO, Pressure Pipe	321
SF-1673	Specification for Polyvinylidene Fluoride (PVDF) Corrosive Waste Drainage Systems	329
SF-1733	Specification for Butt Heat Fusion Polyamide (PA) Plastic Fitting for Polyamide (PA) Plastic Pipe and Tubing	337
SF-1924	Specification for Plastic Mechanical Fittings for Use on Outside Diameter Controlled Polyethylene Gas Distribution Pipe and Tubing	345
SF-1970	Specification for Special Engineered Fittings, Appurtenances or Valves for Use in Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) or Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Systems	351
SF-2145	Specification for Polyamide 11 (PA 11) and Polyamide 12 (PA12)  Mechanical Fittings for Use on Outside Diameter Controlled  Polyamide 11 and Polyamide 12 Pipe and Tubing	359
SF-2206	Specification for Fabricated Fittings of Butt-Fused Polyethylene (PE)	365
SF-2389	Specification for Pressure-Rated Polypropylene (PP) Piping Systems	371
SF-2600	Specification for Electrofusion Type Polyamide-11 Fittings for Outside Diameter Controlled Polyamide-11 Pipe and Tubing	383
SF-2619/SF-2619M	Specification for High-Density Polyethylene (PE) Line Pipe	395
SF-2623	Specification for Polyethylene of Raised Temperature (PE-RT) Systems for Non-Potable Water Applications	411
SF-2767	Specification for Electrofusion Type Polyamide-12 Fittings for Outside Diameter Controlled Polyamide-12 Pipe and Tubing for Gas Distribution	423

SF-2769	Specification for Polyethylene of Raised Temperature (PE-RT) Plastic Hot and Cold-Water Tubing and Distribution Systems	435
SF-2785	Specification for Polyamide 12 Gas Pressure Pipe, Tubing, and Fittings	447
SF-2788/SF-2788M	Specification for Metric and Inch-Sized Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Pipe	461
SF-2818	Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Material Gas Pressure Pipe and Tubing	475
SF-2829/SF-2829M	Specification for Metric- and Inch-Sized Fittings for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Pipe	483
SF-2880	Specification for Lap-Joint Type Flange Adapters for Polyethylene Pressure Pipe in Nominal Pipe Sizes $^3/_4$ in. to 65 in	491
SF-2905/SF-2905M	Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Line Pipe for Oil and Gas Producing Applications	501
SF-2929	Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Tubing of 0.070 in. Wall and Fittings for Radiant Heating Systems Up to 75 psig	513
SF-2945	Specification for Polyamide 11 Gas Pressure Pipe, Tubing, and Fittings	525
SF-3524/SF-3524M	Specification for Polyamide-12 (PA12) Line Pipe	543
Mandatory Appendices		
I	Standard Units for Use in Equations	553
II	Guidelines on Acceptable ASTM Editions	554
III	Guidelines on Multiple Marking of Materials	560
IV	Guideline on the Approval of New Materials	561
Tables		
I-1	Standard Units for Use in Equations	553
II-1	Acceptable ASTM Editions	555

#### **FOREWORD**

In 2011, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) established the Committee on Nonmetallic Pressure Piping Systems (NPPS) to develop standards for the construction of nonmetallic pressure piping systems. This Committee's goal was to specify construction requirements for nonmetallic piping and piping products; such requirements were not adequately defined in existing standards.

Prior to the development of the ASME Standards for Nonmetallic Pressure Piping Systems, nonmetallic pressure piping requirements were contained within several existing standards. The nonmetallic piping requirements of the ASME B31 Code for Pressure Piping varied across Sections, with some Sections having no requirements for nonmetallic components at all. Other standards and codes, such as ASME RTP-1 and the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code (BPVC), Section X, included requirements for reinforced thermoset plastic (RTP) corrosion-resistant equipment but not for piping and piping components. ASME BPVC, Section III did have a few Code Cases that addressed requirements for some nonmetallic piping and piping components, including those made from glass-fiber-reinforced thermosetting resin and a few thermoplastics, e.g., high density polyethylene (HDPE) and poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC). However, the scope of these Code Cases was very limited, and in some cases the methodology was nearly 30 years old. The ASME NPPS Standards now serve as a centralized location for NPPS requirements and are developed by committees whose members are experts in this field. The NPPS Committee's functions are to establish requirements related to pressure integrity for the construction of nonmetallic pressure piping systems, and to interpret these requirements when questions arise regarding their intent.

ASME and the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM International) have cooperated for more than 50 years in the preparation of material specifications adequate for safety in the field of pressure equipment. This cooperative effort originated with metallic materials in ASME BPVC, Section II.

The evolution of this cooperative effort is described in Professor A.M. Greene's "History of the ASME Boiler Code," which was published as a series of articles in *Mechanical Engineering* from July 1952 through August 1953. The following quotations, which are based on the minutes of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Committee, are taken from Professor Greene's history and illustrate the cooperative nature of the specifications found in ASME BPVC, Section II, Material Specifications:

"General discussion of material specifications comprising [Paragraphs] 1 to 112 of Part 2 and the advisability of having them agree with ASTM specifications." (1914)

"An ASME Subcommittee . . . was appointed to confer with the American Society for Testing Materials." (1916)

"Because of this co-operation the specifications of the 1918 Edition of the ASME Boiler Code were more nearly in agreement with ASTM specifications. . . . In the 1924 Edition of the Code, ten specifications were in complete agreement with ASTM specifications, four in substantial agreement, and two covered materials for which the American Society for Testing Materials had no corresponding specifications. . . .

"In Section II, Material Specifications, the paragraphs were given new numbers, beginning with S-1 and extending to S-213." (1925)

"Section II was brought into agreement with changes made in the latest ASTM specifications since 1921." (1932)

"The Subcommittee on Material Specifications . . . arranged for the introduction of the revisions of many of the specifications so that they would agree with the latest form of the earlier ASTM Specifications." (1935)

<sup>\*</sup> Construction, as used in this Foreword, is an all-inclusive term comprising materials, design, fabrication, erection, examination, inspection, testing, and overpressure protection.

This cooperation has continued with the ASME NPPS Standards. ASME NM.3.1 and ASME NM.3.2 contain many material specifications that are similar to the corresponding ASTM specifications but that have been modified for use in accordance with an ASME construction standard.\*\* Many of these specifications are published in dual format, i.e., they include both U.S. Customary units and SI units. The metrication protocols followed in the specifications are those adopted by ASTM, and they usually conform to the requirements of IEEE/ASTM SI 10-1997, Standard for the Use of the International System of Units (SI): The Modern Metric System.

In 1992, the ASME Board of Pressure Technology Codes and Standards endorsed the use of non-ASTM material for ASME BPVC applications with the intent that ASME's procedures and practices for the adoption of ASTM material be used for the adoption of non-ASTM materials. ASME committees continue to consider materials for use in ASME applications; see Mandatory Appendix IV for guidance on the approval of new materials.

ASME material specifications identical to those of the originating organization are identified by both the ASME symbol and the originating organization's symbol. The specifications prepared and copyrighted by ASTM and other originating organizations are reproduced in this Standard with the permission of the respective organization. The NPPS Committee has carefully considered each new and revised specification, and has made such changes as deemed necessary to adapt the specification for use in accordance with an ASME construction standard. In addition, ASME has furnished ASTM with the basic requirements that should govern many proposed new specifications. Joint action will continue an effort to make the ASTM and ASME specifications identical.

ASME NM.3.1-2020 was approved by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) on October 29, 2020. ASME NM.3.1-2022 was approved by ANSI on September 15, 2022.

<sup>\*\*</sup> ASME construction standards include the ASME B16 series of standards, the ASME B31 Code for Pressure Piping, ASME BPVC, ASME NM.1, ASME NM.2, and ASME RTP-1.

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M. Engelkemier, Cargill B. Hebb, RPS Composites, Inc.

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C. W. Rowley, The Wesley Corp.

L. Vetter, Sargent and Lundy, LLC

V. D. Holohan, Contributing Member, U.S. Department of Transportation — Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration

D. L. Keeler, Contributing Member, Consultant

W. Lundy, Contributing Member, U.S. Coast Guard

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R. Nadel, Charlotte Pipe and Foundry

A. E. Reynolds, Asahi America

C. W. Rowley, The Wesley Corp.

M. Cudahy, Contributing Member, Plastic Pipe and Fittings Association

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#### NM-2-FRP AND NM-3-NMM SUBGROUP ON MATERIALS

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D. R. Townley, Alternate, Lubrizol Advanced Materials

**V. D. Holohan,** Contributing Member, U.S. Department of Transportation — Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration

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**Revisions and Errata.** The committee processes revisions to this Standard on a continuous basis to incorporate changes that appear necessary or desirable as demonstrated by the experience gained from the application of the Standard. Approved revisions will be published in the next edition of the Standard.

In addition, the committee may post errata on the committee web page. Errata become effective on the date posted. Users can register on the committee web page to receive e-mail notifications of posted errata.

This Standard is always open for comment, and the committee welcomes proposals for revisions. Such proposals should be as specific as possible, citing the paragraph number(s), the proposed wording, and a detailed description of the reasons for the proposal, including any pertinent background information and supporting documentation.

#### Cases

- (a) The most common applications for cases are
  - (1) to permit early implementation of a revision based on an urgent need
  - (2) to provide alternative requirements
- (3) to allow users to gain experience with alternative or potential additional requirements prior to incorporation directly into the Standard
  - (4) to permit the use of a new material or process
- (b) Users are cautioned that not all jurisdictions or owners automatically accept cases. Cases are not to be considered as approving, recommending, certifying, or endorsing any proprietary or specific design, or as limiting in any way the freedom of manufacturers, constructors, or owners to choose any method of design or any form of construction that conforms to the Standard.
- (c) A proposed case shall be written as a question and reply in the same format as existing cases. The proposal shall also include the following information:
  - (1) a statement of need and background information
  - (2) the urgency of the case (e.g., the case concerns a project that is underway or imminent)
  - (3) the Standard and the paragraph, figure, or table number(s)
  - (4) the edition(s) of the Standard to which the proposed case applies
- (d) A case is effective for use when the public review process has been completed and it is approved by the cognizant supervisory board. Approved cases are posted on the committee web page.

**Interpretations.** Upon request, the committee will issue an interpretation of any requirement of this Standard. An interpretation can be issued only in response to a request submitted through the online Interpretation Submittal Form at http://go.asme.org/InterpretationRequest. Upon submitting the form, the inquirer will receive an automatic e-mail confirming receipt.

ASME does not act as a consultant for specific engineering problems or for the general application or understanding of the Standard requirements. If, based on the information submitted, it is the opinion of the committee that the inquirer should seek assistance, the request will be returned with the recommendation that such assistance be obtained. Inquirers can track the status of their requests at http://go.asme.org/Interpretations.

ASME procedures provide for reconsideration of any interpretation when or if additional information that might affect an interpretation is available. Further, persons aggrieved by an interpretation may appeal to the cognizant ASME committee or subcommittee. ASME does not "approve," "certify," "rate," or "endorse" any item, construction, proprietary device, or activity.

Interpretations are published in the ASME Interpretations Database at http://go.asme.org/Interpretations as they are issued.

**Committee Meetings.** The NPPS Standards Committee regularly holds meetings that are open to the public. Persons wishing to attend any meeting should contact the secretary of the committee. Information on future committee meetings can be found on the committee web page at https://go.asme.org/NPPScommittee.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS LISTED BY MATERIALS**

Chlorinated Polyvin	yl Chloride (CPVC), Oriented Polyvinyl Chloride (PVCO), and Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC)	
SD-1784	Classification System and Basis for Specification for Rigid Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC)	
	Compounds and Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Compounds	1
SD-1785	Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe, Schedules 40, 80, and 120	7
SD-2241	Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Pressure-Rated Pipe (SDR Series)	35
SD-2464	Specification for Threaded Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 80	47
SD-2466	Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 40	53
SD-2467	Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 80	61
SD-2846/SD-2846M	Specification for Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Hot- and Cold-Water Distribution Systems	105
SF-1483	Specification for Oriented Poly(Vinyl Chloride), PVCO, Pressure Pipe	321
SF-1970	Specification for Special Engineered Fittings, Appurtenances or Valves for Use in Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) or Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Systems	351
SF-437	Specification for Threaded Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 80	251
SF-438	Specification for Socket-Type Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 40	257
SF-439	Specification for Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 80	265
SF-441/SF-441M	Specification for Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe, Schedules 40 and 80	273
SF-442/SF-442M	Specification for Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe (SDR-PR)	283
Crosslinked Polyeth	ylene (PEX)	
SF-2818	Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Material Gas Pressure Pipe and Tubing	475
SF-2829/SF-2829M	Specification for Metric- and Inch-Sized Fittings for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Pipe	483
SF-2905/SF-2905M	Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Line Pipe For Oil and Gas Producing	= 0.
SF-2929	Applications Specification for Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Tubing of 0.070 in. Wall and Fittings for Radiant Heating Systems Up to 75 psig	501 513
Perfluoro-Ethylene-	Propylene Copolymer (FEP)	
SD-2116	Specification for FEP-Fluorocarbon Molding and Extrusion Materials	21
Perfluoroalkoxy Alk	ane (PFA)	
SD-3307	Specification for Perfluoroalkoxy (PFA)-Fluorocarbon Resin Molding and Extrusion Materials	145
Polyamide (PA)		
SD-6779	Classification System for and Basis of Specification for Polyamide Molding and Extrusion Materials (PA)	235
SF-1733	Specification for Butt Heat Fusion Polyamide (PA) Plastic Fitting for Polyamide (PA)	
CF 244F	Plastic Pipe and Tubing	337
SF-2145	Specification for Polyamide 11 (PA 11) and Polyamide 12 (PA12) Mechanical Fittings for Use on Outside Diameter Controlled Polyamide 11 and Polyamide 12 Pipe and Tubing	359
SF-2600	Specification for Electrofusion Type Polyamide-11 Fittings for Outside Diameter Con-	55.
J. <b>2</b> 000	trolled Polyamide-11 Pipe and Tubing	383

SF-2767	Specification for Electrofusion Type Polyamide-12 Fittings for Outside Diameter Controlled Polyamide-12 Pipe and Tubing for Gas Distribution	423
SF-2785	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	447
SF-2945		525
SF-3524/SF-3524M		543
Polyethylene (PE)		
SD-2239	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe (SIDR-PR) Based on Controlled Inside	25
CD 2512	Diameter Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Gas Pressure Pipe, Tubing, and Fittings	27
SD-2513 SD-2683	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Gas Pressure Pipe, Tubing, and Fittings  Specification for Socket-Type Polyethylene Fittings for Outside Diameter-Controlled  Polyethylene Pipe and Tubing	71 89
SD-2737	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Tubing	97
SD-3035	Specification for Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe (DR-PR) Based on Controlled Outside	119
SD-3261	Specification for Butt Heat Fusion Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Fittings for Polyethylene (PE)	135
SD-3350	Specification for Polyethylene Plastics Pipe and Fittings Materials	151
SD-4976	Specification for Polyethylene Plastics Molding and Extrusion Materials	211
SF-1055	Specification for Electrofusion Type Polyethylene Fittings for Outside Diameter Controlled Polyethylene and Crosslinked Polyethylene (PEX) Pipe and Tubing	305
SF-1924	Specification for Plastic Mechanical Fittings for Use on Outside Diameter Controlled	345
SF-2206	Specification for Fabricated Fittings of Butt-Fused Polyethylene (PE)	365
SF-2619/SF-2619M		395
SF-2788/SF-2788M		461
SF-2880	Specification for Lap-Joint Type Flange Adapters for Polyethylene Pressure Pipe in	491
SF-714		293
Polyethylene of Rais	sed Temperature (PE-RT)	
SF-2623	Specification for Polyethylene of Raised Temperature (PE-RT) Systems for Non-Potable Water Applications	<b>41</b> 1
SF-2769	Specification for Polyethylene of Raised Temperature (PE-RT) Plastic Hot and Cold-Water	435
Polypropylene (PP)		
SD-4101	Classification System and Basis for Specification for Polypropylene Injection and Extrusion Materials	159
SF-2389		371
Polytetrafluoroethyl	lene (PTFE)	
SD-4894	Specification for Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) Granular Molding and Ram Extrusion Materials	179
SD-4895		195
Polyvinylidene Fluo	ride (PVDF)	
SD-3222	Specification for Unmodified Poly(Vinylidene Fluoride) (PVDF) Molding Extrusion and Coating Materials	129
SD-5575	Classification System for Copolymers of Vinylidene Fluoride (VDF) with Other Fluori-	221
SF-1673		329

#### INTRODUCTION

The ASME Standards for Nonmetallic Pressure Piping Systems (NPPS) are as follows:

- NM.1 Thermoplastic Piping Systems: This Standard contains requirements for piping and piping components that are produced using thermoplastic resins or compounds. Thermoplastics are a specific group of nonmetallic materials that, for processing purposes, are capable of being repeatedly softened by increase of temperature and hardened by decrease of temperature.
- NM.2 Fiber-Reinforced Thermosetting-Resin Piping Systems: This Standard contains requirements for piping and piping components that are produced using fiber reinforcement embedded in or surrounded by cured thermosetting resin.
- NM.3 Nonmetallic Materials: This Standard includes specifications for nonmetallic materials (except wood, nonfibrous glass, and concrete) and, in conformance with the requirements of the individual construction standards, methodologies, design values, limits, and cautions on the use of materials. This Standard is divided into three Parts:
  - NM.3.1, Nonmetallic Materials, Part 1 Thermoplastic Material Specifications: This Part contains thermoplastic
    material specifications identical to or similar to those published by the American Society for Testing and
    Materials (ASTM International) and other recognized national or international organizations.
  - NM.3.2, Nonmetallic Materials, Part 2 Reinforced Thermoset Plastic Material Specifications: This Part contains
    reinforced thermoset plastic material specifications identical to or similar to those published by ASTM and other
    recognized national or international organizations.
  - NM.3.3, Nonmetallic Materials, Part 3 Properties: This Part provides tables and data sheets for allowable stresses, mechanical properties (e.g., tensile and yield strength), and physical properties (e.g., coefficient of thermal expansion and modulus of elasticity) for nonmetallic materials.

It is the owner's responsibility to select the piping standard that best applies to the proposed piping installation. Factors to be considered by the owner include limitations of the standard, jurisdictional requirements, and the applicability of other standards. All applicable requirements of the selected standard shall be met. For some installations, more than one standard may apply to different parts of the installation. The owner is also responsible for imposing requirements supplementary to those of the standard if such requirements are necessary to ensure safe piping for the proposed installation.

Certain piping within a facility may be subject to other codes and standards, including but not limited to the following:

- ASME B31.1, Power Piping: This code contains requirements for piping typically found in electric power generating stations, industrial and institutional plants, geothermal heating systems, and central and district heating and cooling systems.
- ASME B31.3, Process Piping: This code contains requirements for piping typically found in petroleum refineries; onshore and offshore petroleum and natural gas production facilities; chemical, pharmaceutical, textile, paper, ore-processing, semiconductor, and cryogenic plants; food- and beverage-processing facilities; and related processing plants and terminals.
- ASME B31.4, Pipeline Transportation Systems for Liquids and Slurries: This code contains requirements for piping transporting products that are predominately liquid between plants and terminals, and within terminals and pumping, regulating, and metering stations.
- ASME B31.5, Refrigeration Piping and Heat Transfer Components: This code contains requirements for piping for refrigerants and secondary coolants.
- ASME B31.8, Gas Transmission and Distribution Piping Systems: This code contains requirements for piping transporting products that are predominately gas between sources and terminals, including compressor, regulating, and metering stations; and gas gathering pipelines.